

Department of Sociology: University of Kashmir
Syllabus for M. A. in Sociology under Choice Based Credit System (2015 onwards)

SEMESTER- I			
Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Credits
Soc-01-CR	Introduction to Sociology	Core	4
Soc-02-CR	Classical Sociological Tradition	Core	4
Soc-03-CR	Methodology of Social Research	Core	4
Soc-04-DCE	Sociology of Islam - Theoretical and Conceptual	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-05-DCE	Gender Studies: Perspectives and Approaches	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-06-DCE	Rural Development: Theoretical Formulations	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-07-DCE	Globalization: Perspectives and Approaches	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-08-DCE	Introduction to Diasporic Studies	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-09-GE	Sociology of Media	Generic Elective	3
Soc-10-GE	Sociology of Kashmir	Generic Elective	3
Soc-11-OE	Environment and Society	Open Elective	3

General Instructions for the Candidates

- The two year (4 semester) PG programmes is of 96 credit weightage i.e. 24 credits/ semester (24 x 4 = 96)
- A candidate has compulsorily to opt for 12 credits from the core component in each semester.
- A candidate has a choice to opt for any 06 credits from Discipline Centric Elective (DCE), 03 credits from Generic Electives (GE) and 03 credits from Open Elective (OE) per semester

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SEMESTER- II			
Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Credits
Soc-12-CR	Sociology of Kinship	Core	4
Soc-13-CR	Social Demography	Core	4
Soc-14-CR	Techniques in Social Research and Data Analysis	Core	4
Soc-15-DCE	Sociology of Islam - Perspectives and Perceptions	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-16-DCE	Gender Inequality in India	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-17-DCE	Rural Development programmes in India	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-18-DCE	Globalization, Culture and Society	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-19-DCE	Theoretical Perspective in Diasporic Studies	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-20-GE	Social Policy and Planning	Generic Elective	3
Soc-21-GE	Social Movements in India	Generic Elective	3
Soc-22-OE	Political Sociology	Open Elective	3

General Instructions for the Candidates

- The two year (4 semester) PG programmes is of 96 credit weightage i.e. 24 credits/ semester (24 x 4 = 96)
- A candidate has compulsorily to opt for 12 credits from the core component in each semester.
- A candidate has a choice to opt for any 06 credits from Discipline Centric Elective (DCE), 03 credits from Generic Electives (GE) and 03 credits from Open Elective (OE) per semester

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SEMESTER- III			
Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Credits
Soc-23-CR	Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology	Core	4
Soc-24-CR	Rural Sociology	Core	4
Soc-25-CR	Field Work Course - Community Studies	Core	4
Soc-26-DCE	Sociology of Islam – Unity and Diversity in Muslim Ummah	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-27-DCE	Gender Issues and Challenges	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-28-DCE	Rural Development in Kashmir	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-29-DCE	Global Culture and Economy: Emerging Issues	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-30-DCE	Indian Diaspora	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-31-GE	Sociology of Change and Development	Generic Elective	3
Soc-32-GE	Urban Sociology	Generic Elective	3
Soc-33-OE	Sociology of Crime	Open Elective	3

General Instructions for the Candidates

- The two year (4 semester) PG programmes is of 96 credit weightage i.e. 24 credits/ semester (24 x 4 = 96)
- A candidate has compulsorily to opt for 12 credits from the core component in each semester.
- A candidate has a choice to opt for any 06 credits from Discipline Centric Elective (DCE), 03 credits from Generic Electives (GE) and 03 credits from Open Elective (OE) per semester

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SEMESTER- IV			
Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Credits
Soc-34-CR	Contemporary Social Theory	Core	4
Soc-35-CR	Indian Society: Structure and Change	Core	4
Soc-36-CR	Field Work Course - Unit Study: (Governmental / Non- Governmental Organizations)	Core	4
Soc-37-DCE	Muslim community – Social Concerns and Issues: Project Work	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-38-DCE	Gender Studies: Project Work	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-39-DCE	Rural Development: Project Work	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-40-DCE	Globalization: Project Work	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-41-DCE	Diasporic Studies: Project Work	Discipline Centric Elective	3
Soc-42-GE	Sociology of Education	Generic Elective	3
Soc-43-GE	Sociology of Religion	Generic Elective	3
Soc-44-OE	Disaster Management	Open Elective	3

General Instructions for the Candidates

- The two year (4 semester) PG programmes is of 96 credit weightage i.e. 24 credits/ semester (24 x 4 = 96)
- A candidate has compulsorily to opt for 12 credits from the core component in each semester.
- A candidate has a choice to opt for any 06 credits from Discipline Centric Elective (DCE), 03 credits from Generic Electives (GE) and 03 credits from Open Elective (OE) per semester

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Course No: Soc-01-CR
Course Title: Introduction to Sociology

Unit 1 Introduction

- Nature and Subject matter; Formalistic and Synthetic Schools of Thought; Sociology and Allied Social Sciences:

Unit 2 Basic concepts

- Society; Community; Institution; Association; Status; Role; Norms; Values; Social Groups; Folkways and Mores

Unit 3 Social Institutions

- Family; Marriage; Kinship; Economy; Religion

Unit 4 Social Processes

- Socialization; Social Change; Social Conflict; Social Control

Essential Readings

- Bottomore, T. B. 1972. *Sociology: A guide to problems and literature*. Bombay: George Allen and Unwin (India).
- Harlambos, M. 1998. *Sociology: Themes and perspectives*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Inkeles, Alex. 1987. *What is sociology?* New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India.
- Jayaram, N. 1988. *Introductory sociology*. Madras: Macmillan India.
- Johnson, Harry M. 1995. *Sociology: A systematic introduction*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
- Schaefer, Richard T. and Robert P. Lamm. 1999. *Sociology*. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw Hill.
- Thio, Alex. 2008. *Sociology: A Brief Introduction*, London: Allyn & Bacon,
- Popenoe, David. 1999 *Sociology*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall

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Course No: Soc-02-CR
Course Title: Classical Sociological Tradition

Unit 1 Development of Sociology

- **Social forces in the development of Sociology:** Political revolutions; Industrial revolution and the rise of Capitalism
- **Intellectual forces and the rise of Sociology:** The Enlightenment and its impact on thinking and reasoning

Unit 2 Karl Marx

- Historical Materialism; Theory of Class Struggle and Capitalism; Theory of Alienation

Unit 3 Emile Durkheim

- Contribution to the Methodology of Sociology: The Study of Social Fact
- Division of Labour
- Suicide

Unit 4 Max Weber

- Social Action
- The Ideal Type: Nature and Applications - Bureaucracy and Authority

Essential Readings

- Abrams, P. 1968. *The Origins of British Sociology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Durkheim, E. 1933. *The Division of Labour in Society*. Glencoe: The Free Press.
- Durkheim, E. 1982. *The Rules of Sociological Method*. London: Macmillan.
- Durkheim, E. and M. Mauss. 1969. *Primitive Classifications*. London: Cohen & West.
- Marx, K. 1924. *The Class Struggle in France (1848-1850)*. New York: New York Labour News.
- Marx, K. 1954. *Capital - Vol. I*. Moscow: Progress Publishers. (Chapter 1,10 and 14).
- Marx, K. 1964. *Pre-capitalist Economic Formations*. London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Marx, K. and F. Engels. 1976. *The Manifesto of the Communist Part, in Marx & Engels Collected Works - Vol. 6*. London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Nisbet, R.A. 1967. *The Sociological Tradition*. London: Heinemann.
- Weber, M. 1949. *The Methodology of the Social Sciences*. New York: Free Press.
- Weber, M. 1978. *Economy and Society: An outline interpretative sociology* (edited by G. Roth and C. Wittich) - Vol. 1. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Weber, M. 2002. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capital*. Los Angeles: Blackwell Publishers.

Course No: Soc-03-CR
Course Title: Methodology of Social Research

Unit 1 Basis of social research

- Logic of inquiry; Issues of Epistemology; Scientific basis of social research

Unit 2 Basic Methodological Concepts

- Concept, Proposition and Hypothesis; Theory, Fact and Values; Sources of data

Unit 3 Research procedure and research design

- Formulation of research proposal; Structuring of research process; Research design - Meaning, importance and types

Unit 4 Ethical Issues in Social Research

- Value neutrality; Reliability, Validity and Triangulation; New philosophy of science - Popper and Kuhn

Essential Readings

- Ahuja, Ram. 2001. Research Methods. New Delhi: Rawat Publications
- Barnes, J. A. 1977. The Ethics of Inquiry in Social Science. New Delhi: Oxford University Press:
- Becker, Howard S. 1986. How to Start and Finish Your Thesis, Book or Article, Chicago: University of Chicago
- Bose, Pradip Kumar. 1995. Research Methodology. New Delhi: Indian Council of Social Science Research
- Bryman, Alann. 1988 Quantity and Quality in Social Research. London: Hyman
- Burns, Robbt B. 2000. Introduction to Research Methods. London: Sage Publication
- Cohen, Louis and Lawrence. 1994. Research Methods in Education. London: Rutledge
- Durkheim, Emile. 1964. (First Publishing in 1895) The Rules of Sociological Method. First the Free Press Paperback Edition. New York: The Free Press
- Fernades, Walter and Philip Riegas. 1985. Participatory and conventional Research Methodologies. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute
- Garfinkel, H.1967. Students in Ethnomethodology. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall
- Goddle, William J. and Paul K Haff. 1952. Methods in Social Research. New York: McGraw Hill
- Handel, J.D.1978. Statistics for Sociology, Englewood Cliffs; N.J: Prentice Hall
- Mukherjee, Neela. 1997. Participatory Rural Appraisal: Methodology and Applications. New Delhi: Concept
- Schutz, Afred. 1972. The Phenomenology of the Social World. London: Heinemann
- Young, P.V 1988. Scientific Social Survey and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall

Course No: Soc-04-DCE
Course Title: Sociology of Islam - Theoretical and Conceptual

Unit 1 Nature, Theory and Concept

- Subject matter of sociology of Islam.
- Five fundamental principles of Islam.
- Three fundamental features: Aluhiat, Nubuwat and Akhirah

Unit 2 Concept of State and Society

- Concept of individual
- Concept of state
- Relationship between individual and society

Unit 3 Islamic Theories and Concepts

- Islamic theory of social justice
- Concept of majority and minority
- Theory of Duniya and Akhirah

Essential Readings

- IbnKhuldun Muqaddimma
- B. Tumin Max Weber and Islam
- MehbubulHaq Human Development in South Asia
- H. K.Sheerwani Political Concepts in Islam
- M. Hamidullah Islamic Concept of the State
- William Greetz Islam Observed
- S. A. M. Aman Some aspects of IbnKhuldun's Socio-political Analysis of History
- Harmon The Conclusive Argument of God by Shah Walliullah Delhwi
- Akbar Ahmad The Tribal Communities

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Course No: Soc-05-DCE
Course Title: Gender Studies: Perspectives and Approaches

Unit 1 Introduction

- Social Construction of Gender: Understanding Gender, Gender Roles, Gender Relations Gendered Spaces

Unit 2 Basic Concepts in Gender Studies

- Gender vs. Biology(Sex), Patriarchy, Gender Bias, Gender Relations, Gender Division of Labour, Gender Equality, Gender Neutrality, Gender Justice and Gender Sensitivity

Unit 3 Theoretical Debates on Feminism

- Liberal, Marxist, Radical and Post-Modern Schools

Essential Readings

- Ardener, E. 1975. "Belief and the Problem of Women" and "The Problem Revisited", in S. Ardener (ed.), *Perceiving Women*, London: Malaby Press.
- Barrett, M. 1980. *Women's Oppression Today*, London: Verso. (Chapters 1 to 4, and 6).
- Boserup, E. 1974. *Women's Role in Economic Development*, New York: St. Martin's Press. (Part I).
- De Beauvoir, S.1983. *The Second Sex*, Harmondsworth: Penguin. (Book Two).
- Douglas. M. 1970 *Purity and Danger*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Engels, F.1972. *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and, the State*, London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Hershman, P. 1977. "Virgin and Mother" in I.M. Lewis (ed.). *Symbols and Sentiments: Cross-Culture Studies in Symbolism*, London: Academic Press.
- Hirschon, R. 1984 "Introduction: Property, Power and Gender Relations" in R. Hirschon (ed.). *Women and Property. Women as Property*, Beckenham: Croom Helm.
- Jaggard, A. 1983. *Feminist Politics and Human Nature*, Brighton: The Harvester Press.
- Leacock, E. 1978. "Women's Status in Egalitarian Societies: Implications for Social Evolution", *Current Anthropology*, 19(2), pp. 247-75.
- Mead, M. 1935. *Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies*, New York: William Morrow.
- Meillassoux, C. 1981. *Maidens, Meals and Money*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, (Part I).
- Rogers, S.C. 1975. "Female Forms of Power and the Myth of Male Dominance: A Model of Female/Male Interaction in Peasant Societies", *American Ethnologist*, 2(4), pp. 727-56.
- Rosaldo, M.Z. and L.Lamphere (ed.). 1974 *Women, Culture and Society*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, (Articles by Rosaldo, Chodorow, Ortner; other articles may be used for illustration).
- Sharma, U. 1980. *Women, Work and Property in North West India*, London: Tavistock.
- Uberoi, J. P. S. 1961. "Men, Women and Property in Northern Afghanistan" in S.T. Lokhandawala (ed), *India and Contemporary Islam*, Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study.pp. 398-415.
- Vatuk, S. 1982. "Purdah Revisited: A Comparison of Hindu and Muslim Interpretations of the Cultural Meaning of Purdah in South Asia", in H. Papanak and G. Minault (eds.). *Separate World: Studies of Purdah in South Asia*, Delhi: Chanakya.
- Yalman, N.1963 "On the Purity of Women in the Castes of Ceylon and Malabar", *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, pp. 25-58.
- Young, K. C.Wolkowitz and R.McCullagh (eds.). 1981 *Of Marriage and the Market: Women's Subordination in International Perspective*, London: CSE Books,(Articles by O. Harris, M. Molyneux).

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Course No: Soc-06-DCE
Course Title: Rural Development: Theoretical Formulations

Unit 1 Introduction

- Concept of Development and its Indicators; Nature and Scope of Rural Development; Objectives and dimensions of Rural Development

Unit 2 Approaches to Rural Development

- J. H. Boeke; Harvey Leibenstein; Gunnar Myrdal; Modernization Theory

Unit 3 Main Issues in Rural Development

- Agriculture Diversification and Small Holdings; Bonded and Migrant Labourers; Pauperization and Depeasantization; Agrarian Crisis and Unrest

Essential Readings

- Andre Beteille 1974 Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP, New Delhi.
- Desai A. R. 1977. Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Desai, A.R. 1979. Rural India in Transition, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Dube, S.C. 1958. India's Changing Villages (London : Routledge and Kegan Paul)
- Chambers, R. 1983. *Rural Development*. London: Longman.
- Dhillon, D.S. 1991. *Rural Development*. Allahabad: Vohra Publications.
- Parthasarthy, G. 1984. 'Integrated Rural Development Concept, Theoretical Base and Contradictions' in T .Mathew (ed.): *Rural Development in India* (29). New Delhi: Agricole Publishing Academy.
- Singh, Kartar. 1995. *Rural Development Principles, Policies and Management*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Sing, R. 1987. *Sociology of Rural development*. Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.
- Satyandra , Tripathi. 1997. *Development for Rural Poor*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Subramaniam, C. 1976. Integrated Rural Development. *Budget Papers for 1976- 77*. New Delhi: Government of India
- Tantray, M. H. 2015. *Rural Development in Kashmir*. Srinagar: JayKay
- Thakur, B. N. 1988. *Sociology of Rural development*. New Delhi: Classical Publishing

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Course No: Soc-07-DCE
Course Title: Globalization: Perspectives and Approaches

Unit 1 Understanding Globalization

- The Concept of Globalization and its historical and Social Context
- Characteristics of Globalization
- Positive and Negative Effects of Globalization

Unit 2 Agencies of Globalization

- Agencies of Globalization: Information and communication technology, Multi-national Corporations (MNCs), Nation, State, Media, Market, International Agencies (International Monetary Fund and World Bank)

Unit 3 Theoretical Approaches

- Roland Robertson
- Immanuel Wallerstein
- Anthony Giddens

Essential Readings

- Appadurai, Arjun. 1997. *Modernity at large: Cultural dimensions of globalization*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1990. *The Consequences of Modernity*. Cambridge: Polity Press
- Jha, Avinash (2000). *Background to Globalization*, Mumbai: Centre for Education and Documentation.
- Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.). 1998. *Globalization and the third world*. London: Routledge.
- Kofman and Young (2003). *Globalization, Theory and Practice*, London: Continuum
- Preston, P.W. 1996. *Development theory - An introduction*. Oxford Blackwell.
- Schuurman Frans J. ed. (2002). *Globalization and Development Studies*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Waters M. (1995). *Globalization*, London: Routledge

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Course No: Soc-08-DCE
Course Title: Introduction to Diasporic Studies

Unit 1 Introduction

- Diaspora : Concept and Definition
- Emergence of Diasporic Studies
- Types of Diaspora

Unit 2 Migration and Diaspora

- Migration: Meaning and Types
- Approaches to Migration
- Migration and Transnationalism

Unit 3 Diasporic Communities of the World

- Jewish
- Armenian
- Greek

Essential Readings

- Bhabha, H. (1994). The location of culture. London: Routledge.
- Braziel, J. E. (2008). Diaspora: An introduction. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers.
- Brah, A. (1996). Cartographies of diaspora: Contesting identities. London & New York: Routledge.
- Brubaker, R. (2005). The 'diaspora' diaspora. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 28(1), 1-19.
- Butler, K. (2001). Defining diaspora, refining a discourse. *Diaspora*, 10(2), 189-219.
- Clifford, J. (1994). Diasporas. *Cultural Anthropology*, 9(3), 302-338.
- Cohen, R. (1997). *Global Diasporas: An introduction*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Dufoix, S. (2003). *Diasporas*. Berkley: University of California Press.

Course No: Soc-09-GE
Course Title: Sociology of Media

Unit 1 Introduction and Theoretical approaches to media studies

- Cultural studies
- Public sphere
- Semiotics

Unit 2 The politics of media

- Media as a supporter or watchdog of the state
- Media and the construction of political reality
- Media Responses to Issues of deprivation and exclusion

Unit 3 Impact of Media on Society

- Media and Gender Issues
- Impact of Media on Socialization of Youth, Lifestyle and Social Relations
- Media, Consumerism and Globalization

Essential Readings

- Williams, R. 1962 *Communications*. Penguin: Harmondsworth
- Hall, S. (1980) 'Cultural Studies: two paradigms', *Media, Culture and Society* 2, 57-72
- Appadurai, A. *The social life of things: commodities in cultural perspective*, Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Herman, Edward S. and Chomsky, Noam. *Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of Mass Media*, Pantheon Books, 1988
- John Corner, Dick Pels eds. *Media and the Restyling of Politics: Consumerism, Celebrity, and Cynicism*. London: Sage, 2000.
- Desai, A.R. 1948 The Role of the Press in the Development of Indian Nationalism. In *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Kohli, V. *The Indian Media Business*. London: Sage, 2003.
- Jeffrey, Robin. *India's Newspaper Revolution. Capitalism, Politics and the Indian language*, NY< St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- Kumar, K. J. *Mass Communication in India*, Jaico Publishing House, 2010.
- Appadurai, Arjun. *Modernity at Large: The Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation*, Oxford University Press, 1996.
- James Curran and Myung-Jin Park eds *De-westernizing media studies*, Routledge, 2000.
- Shohat, Ella and Robert Stam. *Unthinking Eurocentrism: Multiculturalism and the Media*, Routledge 1994
- McRobbie, Angela. "Post feminism and popular culture." *Feminist Media Studies*, 2004.
- C. Berry and F. Martin eds, *Mobile Cultures: New Media in Queer Asia*, Duke University Press, 2003.

Course No: Soc-10-GE
Course Title: Sociology of Kashmir

Unit 1 The Kashmiri Society: Origin and evolution

- Unity in diversity in J&K
- Origin and evolution
- Social history
- Pre-modern social developments: 1931 Freedom Movement: Background; Political objectives and implications

Unit 2 The Kashmiri society: Structure and Change

- Classes in Kashmiri society
- Castes in Kashmiri society
- Land reforms and other changes

Unit 3 The Kashmiri Society: Marriage, Family and Social Transformation

- Family in Kashmir and Changes
- Marriages in Kashmir and changes
- Education, Development and changes (in post 1947 era)

Essential Readings

- T. N. Madan Family and Kinship in Rural Kashmir.
Muslim Communities in South Asia [New Delhi, Manohar, 2001].
- G. M. D. Sofi Kasheer, 2 vols.
- K. Bamzai, The Modern History of Kashmir
- S. M. Abdullah AatesheChinar
- M. J. Akbar Kashmir Behind the Vale
- M. I. Khan Kashmir's Transition to Islam
Perspectives on Kashmir
- Alester Lamb, Kashmir: A Disputed Legacy
- W. R. Lawrence The Valley of Kashmir
- BalrajPuri Kashmir Towards Insurgency
Kashmir 5000 years
- Henery Sender The Kashmiri Pandits
- Bashir A. Dabla Sociological Papers on Kashmir, 2 vols.
Castes in the Kashmir Valley
Social Problems in Kashmir
Social Transformation in Kashmir
Pandit Migration in J&K.
- M. A. Wani The Transition to Islam in Kashmir
- M. K. Teng Kashmir... Article 370

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Course No: Soc-11-OE
Course Title: Environment and Society

Unit 1 Classical Sociological Tradition

- Emile Durkheim
- Max Weber
- Environmental Sociology: Rise, decline and resurgence of environmental sociology

Unit 2 Environmental Issues

- Population, Water, Sanitation, Pollution, Energy
- Housing; urban development; rural poverty

Unit 3 Social Impact

- Assessment of environmental issues
 - Development
 - Displacement
 - Relocation

Essential Readings

- Gadgil, Madhav and Ramchandra Guha. 1996. Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in contemporary India. New Delhi: OUP
- Giddens, Anthony. 1996. "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology. New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
- Michael Redclift, 1984 Development and the Environmental Crisis, Meheun Co. Ltd. New York.
- Munshi, Indra. 2000 "'Environment' in Sociological Theory" Sociological Bulletin. Vol.49, No.2.
- Schnaiberg Allan, 1980 The Environment, Oxford University Press. N.Y.
- Sharma, S.L. 1994 "Perspective on Sustainable Development In South Asia" in Samad (Ed.) Perspectives On Sustainable Development in Asia. Kuala Lumpur: ADIPA

2nd Semester

Course No: SOC-12-CR

Course Title: Sociology of Kinship

Unit 1 Basic Concepts

- Kinship, Marriage and Family
- Descent and Lineage
- Kinship Terminology

Unit 2 Marriage and Affinity

- Marriage: Meaning and Evolution
- Alliance Theory: Symmetrical and Asymmetrical
- Types of Marriage

Unit 3 Family

- Structure, function and types of Family
- Alternatives to Institution of Family
- Changing trends of Family Structure

Unit 4 New Areas in kinship

- Reproductive Technologies and Refigured Kinship
- Gay and Lesbian Kinship

Essential Readings:

- Barnes, J.A. 1971. Three Styles in the Study of Kinship London: Tavistock.
- Carsten, Janet. 2000. Cultures of Relatedness: New Approaches to the Study of Kinship. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dube, Leela 1974. Sociology of Kinship: An Analytical Survey of Literature. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Engels, F. 1948. The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State. Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Fortes, M. 1970. Time and Social Structure and Other Essays: London: Athlone Press.
- Fox, Robin. 1967. Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Books Ltd.
- Goody, Jack (ed) 1971. Kinship. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Goody, Jack (ed.) 1958. The Developmental Cycle in Domestic Groups. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, 1968. New York: Macmillan and Free Press.
- Levi-Strauss, Claude, 1969 (1949). The Elementary Structure of Kinship. London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. 1952. Structure and Function in Primitive Society. London: Cohen and West.
- Shah, A.M. 1974 The Household Dimension of the Family in India. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Uberoi, Patricia (ed.) 1993. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Course No: SOC-13-CR
Course Title: Social Demography

Unit 1 Introduction

- Nature and Scope of Social Demography
- Social Demography and allied Social Sciences: Sociology, Economics and Geography
- Sources of Demographic Data: Census, National Family Health Surveys

Unit 2 Theories on Population

- Malthusian Theory
- Demographic Transition Theory
- Optimum Population Theory

Unit 3 Demographic Processes

- Fertility; Mortality; Marriage; Migration

Unit 4 Population Growth and Policy in India

- Population Growth in India: Trends, Determinants and Impact
- Population Policy in India and China
- Family Planning: Achievements and Failures

Essential Readings

- Bose, Ashish: Demographic Diversity of India Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1991.
- Census of India Reports
- Chandrasekar, S. (Ed). Infant Mortality, Population Growth and Family Planning in India London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd. 1974
- Cox, Peter. Demography. Ubs Publishers' Distributors (p) Ltd.
- Finkle, Jason L and C. Alison McIntosh (Ed) The New Policies of Population. New York: The Population Council, 1994
- Haq, Ehsanul and Singh, Sudhir Kumar. Population and Sustainable Development In India, New Delhi: Authorspress. 2006
- Hatcher Robert et al The Essentials of Contraceptive Technology Baltimore: John Hopkins School of Public Health, 1997.
- Premi, M.K. et al: An Introduction to Social Demography Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1983.
- Rajendra Sharma: Demography and Population Problems New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 1997.
- Srivastava, O. S.: Demography and Population Studies New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1994.

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Course No: Soc-14-CR
Course Title: Techniques in Social Research and Data Analysis

Unit 1 Qualitative Research Techniques

- Field Research; Case Study, Content Analysis, PRA & PLA Techniques

Unit 2 Quantitative Techniques for Data Analysis - I

- Sampling methods and Estimation of Sample Size; Scaling and Measurement; Tabulation and classification of Data

Unit 3 Quantitative Techniques for Data Analysis – II

- Measures of Central Tendency, Dispersion and Variability, Testing of Hypothesis and Tests of Significance; Correlation and Regression

Unit 4 Significance of Computers in Sociological Research

- Internet - Functions and Services; Online Journals and Texts; Statistical Reference Sites and Data Sources; SPSS

Essential Readings

- Ahuja, Ram. 2001. Research Methods. New Delhi: Rawat Publications
- Barnes, J. A. 1977. The Ethics of Inquiry in Social Science. New Delhi: Oxford University Press:
- Becker, Howard S. 1986. How to Start and Finish Your Thesis, Book or Article, Chicago: University of Chicago
- Bose, Pradip Kumar. 1995. Research Methodology. New Delhi: Indian Council of Social Science Research
- Bryman, Alann. 1988 Quantity and Quality in Social Research. London: Hyman
- Burns, Robbt B. 2000. Introduction to Research Methods. London: Sage Publication
- Cohen, Louis and Lawrence. 1994. Research Methods in Education. London: Rutledge
- Durkheim, Emile. 1964. (First Publishing in 1895) The Rules of Sociological Method. First the Free Press Paperback Edition. New York: The Free Press
- Fernades, Walter and Philip Riegas. 1985. Participatory and conventional Research Methodologies. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute
- Garfinkel, H.1967. Students in Ethnomethodology. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall
- Goddle, William J. and Paul K Haff. 1952. Methods in Social Research. New York: McGraw Hill
- Handel, J.D.1978. Statistics for Sociology, Englewood Cliffs; N.J: Prentice Hall
- Lal Das, D.K. 2004. Practices of Social Research. New Delhi: Rawat Publications
- Mukherjee, Neela. 1997. Participatory Rural Appraisal: Methodology and Applications. New Delhi: Concept
- Schutz, Afred. 1972. The Phenomenology of the Social World. London: Heinemann
- Singh and Sadhu. 1988. Research Methodology in Social Sciences. Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House
- Young, P.V 1988. Scientific Social Survey and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall

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Course No: Soc-15-DCE
Course Title: Sociology of Islam – Perspectives and Perceptions

Unit 1 Islamic Perspectives:

- The Quran Perspective of Islam and Muslims
- Concept of Al- Deen

Unit 2 Muslim Social Thinkers:

- Ibn Khuldun
- Ali Shariati

Unit 3 Western Perspectives of Islam :

- Max Weber
- William Greetz
- Maxime Rodinson

Essential Readings

- | | |
|------------------|--|
| • IbnKhuldun | Muqaddimma |
| • B. Tumin | Max Weber and Islam |
| • MehbubulHaq | Human Development in South Asia |
| • H. K.Sheerwani | Political Concepts in Islam |
| • M. Hamidullah | Islamic Concept of the State |
| • William Greetz | Islam Observed |
| • S. A. M. Aman | Some aspects of IbnKhuldun's Socio-political Analysis of History |
| • Harmon | The Conclusive Argument of God by Shah Waliullah Delhwi |
| • Akbar Ahmad | The Tribal Communities |

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Course No: Soc-16-DCE
Course Title: Gender and Society in India

Unit 1 Gender in India

- The Construction of Gender in Indian Social Institutions- Family, Marriage, Education, Economy, Religion and Caste

Unit 2 Gender inequality

- Gender Inequality: Indian Empirical Reality in the context of Demography, Health, Education, Work Participation, Land and Property Rights.

Unit 3 Changing Status of women in India

- Changing Status of Women in India-Pre-Independence, From Independence to the
- International Women's Decade and From International Women's Decade to
- Contemporary Times (with reference to laws and schemes)

Essential Readings

- Altekar, A.S. (1983).The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas.
- Channa, Karuna ed. (1988).Socialization, Education and Women, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Chaudhuri, Maitrayee ed. (2004).Feminism in India, New Delhi: Kali for Women and Women Unlimited.
- Desai, Neera and Maithreyi Krishnaraj (1987).Women and Society in India, Delhi: Ajanta.
- Dube, Leela, Eleanor Leacock and Shirley Ardner (1986).Visibility and Power: Essays on Women in Society and Development, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Forbes, Geraldine (1998).Women in Modern India, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press.
- Gandhi, Nandita and N.Shah (1992).Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India, New Delhi: Kali for Women
- Geetha, V. (2002). *Gender*. Calcutta: Stree.

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Course No: Soc-17-DCE
Course Title: Rural Development Programmes in India

Unit 1 Poverty Alleviation programmes

- Integrated rural development programme (IRDP); Training of Rural youth for Self Employment (TRYSEM); National Rural Health Mission (NHRM)

Unit 2 Infrastructure Development programmes

- National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA); Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme (RLEGP); Indira Awas Yojana (IAY); Pradhan Manthri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY)

Unit 3 Rural Welfare Programmes

- Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas (DWCRA); Integrated Child Development Scheme (ICDS); Janani Suraksha Yojana (SJY)

Essential Readings:

- Chambers, R. 1983. *Rural Development*. London: Longman.
- Dhillon, D.S. 1991. *Rural Development*. Allahabad : Vohra Publications.
- Parthasarthy, G. 1984. 'Integrated Rural Development Concept, Theoretical Base and Contradictions' in T .Mathew (ed.): *Rural Development in India (29)*. New Delhi: Agricole Publishing Academy.
- Satyandra , Tripati. 1997. *Development for Rural Poor*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Sing, R. 1987. *Sociology of Rural development*. Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.
- Singh, Kartar. 1995. *Rural Development Principles, Policies and Management*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Subramaniam, C. 1976. Integrated Rural Development. *Budget Papers for 1976- 77*. New Delhi: Government of India
- Tantray, M. H. 2015. *Rural Development in Kashmir*. Srinagar: JayKay
- Thakur, B. N. 1988. *Sociology of Rural development*. New Delhi: Classical Publishing

Course No: Soc-18-DCE
Course Title: Globalization, Culture and Society

Unit 1 Social consequences of globalization

- Inequality within and among nation states — Differential perception of globalization among nations and their populations — Socioeconomic impact of globalization — Impact on individual and group identities

Unit 2 Globalization and Culture

- The ethos of globalization (unbridled freedom, individualism, consumerism) — Diffusion and projection of American value system and cultural patterns through the media — Cultural homogenization, hegemony and dominance

Unit 3 Emerging Consciousness

- Globalization and the resurgence of ethnic consciousness: Diasporic communities, transnational ethnic and religious movements, Fundamentalism and religious resurgence

Essential Readings

- Appadurai, Arjun. 1997. *Modernity at large: Cultural dimensions of globalization*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Drezem Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. *Indian economic development and social opportunity*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Escobar, Arturo. 1995. *Encountering development: The making and unmaking of the third world*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hoogvelt, Ankie. 1997. *Globalization and the post-colonial world - The new political economy of development*. London: Macmillan.
- Hoogvelt, Ankie. 1998. *The sociology of development*. London: Macmillan.
- Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.). 1998. *Globalization and the third world*. London: Routledge.
- Preston, P.W. 1996. *Development theory - An introduction*. Oxford Blackwell.
- Waters, Malcolm. 1996. *Globalization*. London: Routledge

Course No: Soc-19-DCE
Course Title: Theoretical Perspective in Diasporic Studies

Unit 1 Approaches to Diaspora

- Primordial
- Instrumental
- Social Constructionist

Unit 2 Pioneers in the field-I

- Robin Cohen
- Gabriel Schaeffer

Unit 3 Pioneers in the field-II

- William Safran
- Steven Vertovec

Essential Readings

- Anderson, B. (1983). Imagined communities: Reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism. London: Verso.
- Brahm, A. (1996). Cartographies of diaspora: Contesting identities. London & New York: Routledge
- Braziel, Jana Evans. 2008. Diaspora - an introduction. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Cohen, Robin, Global Diasporas: An Introduction, University of Washington Press Seattle, 1997
- Massey, D. S., J. Arango, et al. (1993). "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." Population and Development Review
- Milton Israel and N.K.Wagle: Ethnicity, Identity, migration, The Centre for South Asian Studies, University of Toronto, 1993.
- Paul Gilroy, The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double Consciousness. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1993. Chapters 1, 6.
- Safran, William. "Diasporas in modern societies: myths of homeland and return", Diaspora. 1.1 (Spring * 1991)
- Stephen Castles and Mark J. Miller: The Age of Migration, The Guilford Press, New York, 1993.
- Stuart Hall, "Cultural Identity and Diaspora," in Jonathan Rutherford, ed., Identity: Community, Culture, Difference (London: Lawrence & Wishart, 1990)
- Theorising Transnational Migration: The Status Paradox of Migration By Boris Nieswand. Robert Granville Gregory, India and East Africa: a history of race relations within the British Empire, 1890- 1939 (Oxford, 1971)

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Course No: Soc-20-GE
Course: Social Policy and Planning

Unit 1 Introduction

- Nature, Scope and Significance of study of Social Policy
- Social Policy and Planning for Social Engineering
- Millennium Development Goal

Unit 3 Social Development and Planning

- Rural and Urban Plans in India
- Bottom-up Planning Process – Micro Level Planning – Stakeholder Analysis
- Social Infrastructure and Social Development

Unit 4 Sectoral Approach to Planning in India

- Livelihood Promotion
- Micro-Finance
- Reproductive and Child Health Programmes

Essential Readings

- Chaudhury, Sukant K.(2006). Culture, Ecology and Sustainable Development, New Delhi: Mittal Publications.
- Council for Social Development (2005). India Social Development Report, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dean, H. (2006). Social Policy, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Huttman, E.D. (1981). Introduction to Social Policy, New York: McGraw Hill.
- Kulkarni, P. D. (1979). Social Policy and Social Development in India, Madras: Association of Schools of Social Work in India.
- Livingstone, A. (1969). Social Policy in Developing Countries, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Madison, B.Q. (1980).The Meaning of Social Policy, London: Croom Helm.
- Mathur, Hari Mohan (2008). India Social Development Report 2008: Development and Displacement, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Pathak, S. (1981). Social Welfare: An Evolutionary and Development Perspective, Delhi: McMillan.
- Sharma, S.L. (1985). Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Venkata Ravi, R., V. N. Reddy and Venkataramana eds. (2004). Empowerment of People: Grassroot Strategies and Issues, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers

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Course No: Soc-21-GE
Course Title: Social Movements in India

Unit 1 Introduction

- Defining features and dynamics of social movements; types of social movements; social movements and the distribution of power in society

Unit 2 Theories of Social Movements

- Relative Deprivation Theory
- Conflict Theory
- Structural-Strain Theory

Unit 3 Social movements in India

- Peasant movement; Tribal movement; Dalit movement; Ethnic movements.

Essential Readings

- Banks, J.A. 1972 : The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
- Desai, A.R. Ed. 1979 : Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
- Dhanagare, D.N., 1983 : Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press)
- Gore, M.S., 1993 : The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
- Gouldner, A.W., 1950 ed. : Studies in Leadership (New York : Harper and Brothers)
- Grandan Movement. (New Delhi : Thomas Press)
- Oomen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi ; Sage)
- Rao, M.S.A., 1979 : Social Movements and Social Transformation (Delhi : Macmillan)
- Rao, M.S.A., 1979 ; Social Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)
- Selliot, Eleanor, 1995 : From Untouchable to dalit : Essays on the Ambedkar Movement (New Delhi : Manohar)
- Shah, Ghanshya, 1977 : Protest Movements in two Indian States. New Delhi : Ajanta.
- Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990 : Social Movements in India; a review of the literature (Delhi: Sage)
- Shah, Nandita, 1992 : The Issues at Stake : Theory and Practice in the Contemporary women's movements in India (New Delhi : Kali for Women)
- Shiva, Vandana, 1991 : Ecology and the Politics of Survival (New Delhi : Sage)
- Singh, K.S., 1982 : Tribal Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)

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Course No: Soc-22-OE
Course Title: Political Sociology

Unit 1 Introduction

- Basic concepts: Political sphere, and problem of order.
- Approaches: Marxist, Functional, and System.

Unit 2 Political Organizations

- Political Organizations: Political parties and bureaucratization of political parties, pressure groups, and factions
- Polity and its relation with caste and economy

Unit3 Political Processes

- Political processes: Nativism in relation to internal migration, and Communalism.
- Globalization and Nation State; Nationalism and nation-building in India.

Essential Readings

- Almond, G. and J.I. Coleman. 1970. *Politics of Developing Areas*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Balandier, Georges. 1972. *Political Anthropology*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Brass, Paul. 1991. *Ethnicity and Nationalism*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Dowse, Robert E. and John A. Hughes. 1975. *Political Sociology*: London: Wiley & Sons.
- Judge, Paramjit S. 1992. *Insurrection to Agitation: The Naxalite Movement in Punjab*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Kothari, Rajni. 1970. *Caste in Indian Politics*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Pizzorno, A.(ed.). 1971. *Political Sociology*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Puri, Harish K. and Paramjit S. Judge. 2000. *Social and Political Movements: A Reader on Punjab*. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Smith Anthony. 1986. *Ethnic Origin of Nations*. Oxford: Oxford University

3rd Semester

Course No: Soc-23-CR

Course Title: Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology

Unit 1 Structuralism

- Radcliffe Brown
- Malinowski

Unit 2 Functionalism: Premises and Propositions

- Talcott Parsons
- Robert K. Merton

Unit 3 Conflict Perspective: Assumptions and Propositions

- Charles Wright Mills
- Ralf Dahrendorf

Unit 4 Interactionism: Premises and Propositions

- Phenomenology: Alfred Schutz
- Ethnomethodology: Harold Garfinkel and Erving Goffman

Essential readings

- Abraham, M.F. 2006. *Contemporary Sociology. An Introduction to Concepts and Theories*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Pp. 19-35.
- Abraham, M.F. 1982. *Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Adams, Bert N. and Sydie, R.A. 2002. *Sociological Theory*. New Delhi: Vistaar.
- Clarke, S. 1981. *The Foundation of Structuralism*. Brighton: Harvest Press.
- Crab, Ian 1992. *Modern Social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas*. London: Harvester Press.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf.1959. *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Derek, Layder.2006. *Understanding Social Theory*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Giddens, A. 1987. *Social Theory and Modern Sociology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Helle, H.J. and S.N. Eisenstadt (Eds.), 1985. *Macro-Sociological Theory*. London:Sage.
- Lane, M. (Ed.), 1970. *Structuralism: A Reader*. London: Jonathan Cape.
- Judge, Paramjit S. 1997. *Samaj Vigyanik Drishitikon te Sidhant*. Patiala: Punjabi University Press.
- Roy Boyne. 1994. Foucault and Derrida. *The Other Side of Reason*. London: Routledge.
- Sharrock W.W. et.al. 2003. *Understanding Modern Sociology*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Turner, Jonathan, H. 1999. *The Structure of Sociological Theory*. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Judge, Paramjit Singh, 2012 *Foundation of Classical Sociological Theory: Functionalism, Conflict and Action*, New Delhi: Pearson.

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Course No: Soc-24-CR
Course Title: Rural Sociology

Unit 1 Introduction

- Nature, Scope and Subject Matter; Rural–Urban differences and Continuum; Major Peasant Movements

Unit 2 Agrarian Institutions

- Agrarian Social structure; Jajmani System; Panchayati Raj

Unit 3 Rural Change and Development

- Factors of change; Land Reforms and its impact; Major rural development programmes

IV. Rural Issues and Problems

- Rural Poverty; Agrarian Crisis; Bonded and Migrant Labourers, Pauperisation and Depeasantization

Essential Readings:

- Andre Betille 1974 *Six Essays in Comparative Sociology*, OUP, New Delhi.
- Berch, Berberogue, Ed. 1992 : *Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3 and 4 Chapters*. Sage, New Delhi
- Desai A. R. 1977. *Rural Sociology in India*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Desai, A.R. 1979. *Rural India in Transition*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Dhanagare D N 1988: *Peasant Movements in India*, OUP, New Delhi.
- Dube, S.C. 1958. *India's Changing Villages* (London : Routledge and Kegan Paul)
- Mencher J.P., 1983 : *Social Anthropology of Peasantry Part III*, OUP
- P. Radhakrishnan, 1989: *Peasant Struggles : Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982*. Sage Publications : New Delhi.
- Tantray, M. H. 2015. *Rural Development in Kashmir*. Srinagar: JayKay
- Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962 *Land and Labour in India* , Asia Publications, Bombay.

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Course No: Soc-25-CR
Course Title: Field Work - Community Studies

Course No: Soc-26-DCE

Course Title: Sociology of Islam - Unity and Diversity in Muslim Ummah

Unit 1 The Muslim Ummah

- Structure and Function
- Unity and diversity in Muslim Ummah
- Functional Dynamics (Ethnicity, language and Naturality)

Unit 2 Composition of Muslim Ummah

- Global Nature of Muslims
- Demographic features of Muslims.
- Majority and Minority composition.

Unit 3 Major concerns of contemporary Muslims

- Inequality and gender justice
- Islam's encounter with the west
- Islamophobia

Essential Readings

- | | |
|------------------|--|
| • IbnKhuldun | Muqaddimma |
| • B. Tumin | Max Weber and Islam |
| • MehbubulHaq | Human Development in South Asia |
| • H. K.Sheerwani | Political Concepts in Islam |
| • M. Hamidullah | Islamic Concept of the State |
| • William Greetz | Islam Observed |
| • S. A. M. Aman | Some aspects of IbnKhuldun's Socio-political Analysis of History |
| • Harmon | The Conclusive Argument of God by Shah Walliullah Delhwi |
| • Akbar Ahmad | The Tribal Communities |

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Course No: Soc-27-DCE
Course Title: Gender Issues and Challenges

Unit 1 Gender based Violence

- Domestic violence
- Violence at workplaces
- Dowry and Divorce

Unit 2 Marginalization of women

- Economy: marginalization of women and sexual division of labour
- Gender in Governance: Reservations for women

Unit 3 Gender and Globalization

- Globalization and Development of Women
- Media portrayal of Women

Essential Readings

- Agarwal, B. 1994. *A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chanana, Karuna. 1988. *Socialization, Women and Education: Explorations in Gender Identity*, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Dube, Leela. 1997. *Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South-East Asia*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Gandhi, N. And N. Shah. 1992. *The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*. New Delhi: Kali For Women.
- Ghadially, Rehana (ed.) 1988. *Women in Indian Society*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Jayawardene, Kumari. 1991. *Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World*. New Delhi: Kali For Women.
- Mies Maria. 1980. *Indian Women and Patriarchy: Conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women*. New Delhi: Concept.
- Omvedt, Gail. 1975. 'Caste, Class and Women's Literation in India,' *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars*.
- Pardeshi, Pratima. 1998. *Dr. Ambedkar and the Question of Women's Liberation in India*. Pune: WSC, University of Pune.

Department of Sociology: University of Kashmir
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Course No: Soc-28-DCE
Course Title: Rural Development in Kashmir

Unit 1 Concept of Rural Development in Kashmir

- Nature and scope of rural development; Objectives of rural development, Areas of development

Unit 2 Major Rural Development Programmes in Kashmir

- IRDP; PMGSY; IAY; NREGA; NHRM

Unit 3 Implications of Rural Development in Kashmir

- Land reforms and its impact; Fragmentation of land Holdings; Depeasantization and Unrest

Essential Readings:

- Berch, Berberogue, Ed. 1992 : Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3 and 4 Chapters. Sage, New Delhi
- Chambers, R. 1983. *Rural Development*. London: Longman.
- Desai A. R. 1977. *Rural Sociology in India*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Desai, A.R. 1979. *Rural India in Transition*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Dhillon, D.S. 1991. *Rural Development*. Allahabad : Vohra Publications.
- Dube, S.C. 1958. *India's Changing Villages* (London : Routledge and Kegan Paul)
- Parthasarthy, G. 1984. 'Integrated Rural Development Concept, Theoretical Base and Contradictions' in T .Mathew (ed.): *Rural Development in India* (29). New Delhi: Agricole Publishing Academy.
- Satyandra , Tripathi. 1997. *Development for Rural Poor*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Sing, R. 1987. *Sociology of Rural development*. Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.
- Singh, Kartar. 1995. *Rural Development Principles, Policies and Management*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Subramaniam, C. 1976. *Integrated Rural Development. Budget Papers for 1976- 77*. New Delhi: Government of India
- Tantray, M. H. 2015. *Rural Development in Kashmir*. Srinagar: JayKay
- Thakur, B. N. 1988. *Sociology of Rural development*. New Delhi: Classical Publishing

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Course No: Soc-29-DCE
Course Title: Global Culture and Economy: Emerging Issues.

Unit 1 Network Society

- Network society- Fluid boundaries-knowledge industry, outsourcing, flexible labour, shifting trends in labour

Unit 2 Social Risks

- Social Risks - culture and civilization, individualization of social inequalities, consumer culture

Unit 3 Social Security

- Social security-Child labour, human trafficking, issues of immigrants-gender dimension
- New challenges to institutions - emerging issues: future developments in family, violence against women, , sex ratio

Essential Readings

- Beck, Ulrich. *Risk Society*. Sage Pub. 1992
- Escobar, Arturo. 1995. *Encountering development: The making and unmaking of the third world*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Featherstone, M. 1995. *Undoing Culture: Globalization, Post Modernism and Identity*. Sage Pub.
- Friedman T. *World is Flat: A Brief History of Globalized World in 21st Century*. Penguin.
- Hoogvelt, Ankie. 1997. *Globalization and the post-colonial world - The new political economy of development*. London: Macmillan.
- Hoogvelt, Ankie. 1998. *The sociology of development*. London: Macmillan.
- Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.). 1998. *Globalization and the third world*. London: Routledge.
- Preston, P.W. 1996. *Development theory - An introduction*. Oxford Blackwell.
- Waters, Malcolm. 1996. *Globalization*. London: Routledge

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Course No: Soc-30-DCE
Course Title: Indian Diaspora

Unit 1 Introduction

- Indian Diaspora
- Difference between NRI's and PIO's
- India and its Diaspora

Unit 2 Waves of Migration

- Classical Wave
- Colonial Wave
- Contemporary Wave

Unit 3 Indian Diasporic Communities

- Indian Diaspora in the United States
- Indian Diaspora in Europe
- Indian Diaspora in Africa

Essential Readings

- Ajaya Kumar Sahoo, K. Laxmi Narayan, Indian Diaspora Trends and Issues
- Brij V Lal, The Encyclopedia of the Indian Diaspora
- Kurian, George and Srivastava, Ram.P. (eds.) Overseas Indians: A Study in Adaptation, NewDelhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd. .
- Motwani, Jagat.K, Mahin Gosine, Jyoti BarotMotwani (eds.) (1993) Global Indian Diaspora: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow, NewYork: GOPIO
- Narayana Jayrama ,The Indian Diaspora Dynamics of Migration :: Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai, Sage Publication
- Oonk, G, 'Global Indian Diasporas: Trajectories of migration and theory, Amsterdam University Press, 2007
- Oonk, G. (ed.), Global Indian Diasporas. Exploring Trajectories of Migration and Theory, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press for IJAS 2007
- Robert Granville Gregory, India and East Africa: a history of race relations within the British Empire, 1890- 1939 (Oxford, 1971)

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Course No: Soc-31-GE
Course Title: Sociology of Change and Development

Unit 1 Introduction

- Changing conception of Development: Human Development, Social Development, Sustainable development

Unit 2 Perspectives

- Critical Perspectives on Development: Ecological, liberal, Marxian and Feminist
- Path and Agencies of Development: Capitalist, socialist, mixed economy, Gandhian

Unit 3 Development in India

- Indian Experience of Development: sociological appraisal of Five-Year Plans, social consequences of economic reforms, socio-cultural repercussions of globalization, social implications of info-tech revolution.

Essential readings

- Appadurai, Arjun. 1997. *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*. New Delhi: OUP.
- Amin, Samir. 1979. *Unequal Development*. New Delhi: OUP.
- Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. New Delhi: OUP.
- Harrison, D. 1989. *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Haq, Mahbub Ul. 1991. *Reflections on Human Development*. New Delhi: OUP.
- Peet, Richard. 2005. *Theories of Development*. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Sharma S.L. 1986. *Development: Socio-cultural Dimensions*. Jaipur: Rawat.
- UNDP. 1997. *Human Development Report*. New York: OUP.
- Wallerstein I, .1974. *The Modern World System*. New York: OUP.
- World Commission on Environment and Development – *Our Common Future*; Brundtland Report, 1987: New Delhi, OUP.

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Course No: Soc-32-GE
Course Title: Urban Sociology

Unit 1 Introduction

- a) Nature and subject matter of urban sociology
- b) History and evolution of Urban Sociology

Unit 2 Urban Community and spatial dimensions

- a) Max Weber
- b) Robert E. Park
- c) Louis Wirth: Urbanism

Unit 3 Urbanization

- a) Meaning and Significance
- b) City, migration and its growth
- c) Sociological Factors and Consequences of urbanization

Unit 4 Urban problems and issues in India

- a) Urban Poverty
- b) Urban Violence.
- c) Problems (Housing, Slum development, Pollution)

Essential Readings:

- Abrahamson M 1976 Urban Sociology, Englewoot, Prentice Hall.
- Alfred D' Souza 1978 The Indian City; Poverty, Ecology and Urban development, Manohar, New Delhi.
- Bharadwaj, R.K. 1974: Urban Development in India. National Publishing House.
- Bose Ashish 1978, Studies in India Urbanisation 1901-1971, TataMcGraw Hill.
- Colling Worth, J b 1972 Problems of Urban Society VOL. 2, George and Unwin Ltd.
- Desai A R and Pillai S D (ed) 1970 Slums and Urbanisation, Popular prakashan, Bombay.
- Edward W Soja 2000 Post Metropolis; Critical Studies of cities and regions. Oxford Blakewell.
- Ellin Nan 1996 Post Modern Urbanism, Oxford UK.
- Fawa F. Sylvia, 1968: New Urbanism in World Perspectives – a Reader. T.Y.Cowell, New York.
- Gold, Harry, 1982: Sociology of Urban Life. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff.
- Manohar, Delhi.
- Pickwance C G (ed) 1976, Urban Sociology; Critical Essays, Methuen.
- Quinn J A 1955, Urban Sociology, S Chand & Co., New Delhi
- Ramachandran R 1991 Urbanisation and Urban Systems in India, OUP, Delhi.
- Rao M.S.A. 1974 Urban sociology in India, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Ronnan, Paddison, 2001 : Handbook of Urban Studies. Sage : India
- Saunders peter 1981, Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutchionson.

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Course No: Soc-33-OE
Course Title: Sociology of Crime

Unit 1 Basic Concepts

- Concept of Crime : Definition, Evolution and characteristics
- Types of crime ; Economic, violent and White Collar
- Deviance and Delinquency

Unit 2 Theoretical Perspectives

- Biological
- Psychological
- Sociological

Unit 4 Changing Profile of Crime and criminals

- Changing trends of crime in India
- Crimes against women and children
- Cyber crime and terrorism

Essential Readings

- Teeters, Negley and Harry Elnar Barnes. 1959. New Horizons in Criminology. New Delhi. Prentice Hall of India.
- Sutherland, Edwin. H. and Donald R.Cressey. 1968. Principles of Criminology. Bombay: Times of India Press.
- Parsonage, William H. 1979. Perspectives on Criminology. London: Sage Publications.
- Ministry of Home Affairs. 1998. Crime in India. New Delhi: Government of India
- Gill, S.S. 1998. The Pathology of Corruption. New Delhi: Harper Collins Publishers (India)
- Reid, Suetitus. 1976. Crime and Criminology. Illinois: Deyden Press.
- Merton, R.K. 1972. Social Theory and Social Structure. New Delhi: Emerind Publishing Co.

4th Semester

Course No: Soc-34-CR

Course Title: Contemporary Social Theory

Unit 1 Neo-Marxian theory

- Critical Theory: Introduction to the Perspective, Jürgen Habermas: Communicative Action Theory and Crisis in Late Capitalism

Unit 2 Agency structure integration

- Anthony Giddens: Structuration Theory
- Pierre Bourdieu: Habitus and Field

Unit 3 Post Structuralism

- Ideas of Michel Foucault and Derrida

Unit 4 Post Modernism

- Moderate Postmodern social theory: Fredric Jameson
- Extreme Postmodern social theory: Jean Baudrillard

Essential Readings

- Abraham, M.F. 1982. *Modern Sociological Theory: an Introduction*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Adams, Bert N. and Sydie R.A. 2002. *Sociological Theory*. New Delhi, Vistaar.
- Berger P.L. and Luckmann, T. 1967. *The Social Construction of Reality*. London: The Penguin Press.
- Bottomore, Tom. 1984. *The Frankfurt School*. London: Tavistock Publications.
- Connerton, Paul (ed.). 1976. *Critical Sociology*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Cuff, E.C. & Payne, G.C.F. (ed.). 1979. *Perspectives in Sociology*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Garfinkel. H. 1984. *Studies in Ethnomodology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Giddens, A. 1987. *Social Theory and Modern Sociology*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Goffman, E. 1959. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*. New York: Doubleday.
- Habermas, J. 1984. *Theory of Communicative Action*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Irving, M. Zeitlin. 1987. *Rethinking Sociology*. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Judge, Paramjit Singh. 2009. *Max Weber*. New Delhi: Punjabi Academy.
- Meltzer, B, et al. 1975. *Symbolic Interactionism*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Parsons, Talcott, 1972. *The Social System*. New Delhi: Amerind Publishing Co.
- Turner, Jonathan. H. 1999. *The Structure of Sociological Theory*. Jaipur. Rawat.

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Course No: Soc-35-CR
Course Title: Indian Society: Structure and Change

Unit 1: Introducing Indian Society

- Evolution of Indian Society
- Unity in Diversity: Regional, linguistic and religious diversity
- Approaches to Indian society: Indological, Structural-Functional

Unit 2: Caste System

- Caste System: Nature and Features
- Theories of Caste System
- Caste and Class convergence

Unit 3: Tribal Social structure

- Tribal society: Social, economic and Political features
- Geographical distribution of Tribes
- Protest, Change and Development

Unit 4: Processes of Social Change in Modern India

- Sanskritization
- Islamization
- Modernization

Essential Readings

- Berreman, G.D. 1979. Caste and Other Inequalities: Essays in Inequality. Meerut: Folklore Institute.
- Beteille, Andre. 1974. Social Inequality, New Delhi: OUP
- Dhanagare, D.N. 1993: Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology (Jaipur_Rawat).
- Dube, S.C. 1995 : Indian Village (London : Routledge)
- Dumont, Louis 1970 : Homo Hierarchicus : The Caste System and its Implications (New Delhi : Vikas)
- Gadgil, Madhav and Guha, Ramchandra. 1996. Ecology and Equity : The use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India., New Delhi.: OUP
- Guha, Ranjit. 1991. Subaltern Studies. New York: OUP
- Karve, Irawati, 1961 : Hindu Society : An Interpretation (Poona : Deccan College)
- Kothari, Rajani (Ed.). 1973. Caste in Indian Politics,
- Lanny, Richard 1971 : The Speaking Tree, A Study of Indian Culture and Society, London, Oxford University Press
- Lewis, Oscar. 1966. "Culture of Poverty". Scientific American Vol. II & V, No.4
- Madan, T.N. 1991. Religion in India, New Delhi.: OUP
- Mandelbaum, D.G., 1970 : Society in India (Bombay : Popular Prakashan)
- Mukherjee, D.P. 1958: Diversities People's Publishing House, Delhi.
- Singh, Y. 1973 : Modernization of Indian Tradition, Delhi, Thomson Press.
- Singh, Yogendra, 1973 : Modernization of Indian Tradition (Delhi : Thomson Press)
- Srinivas, M.N., 1963 : Social Change in Modern India (California, Berkeley : University of California Press)

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Course No: Soc-36-CR
Course Title: Field Work Course - Unit Study (Governmental / Non- Governmental Organizations)

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Course No: Soc-37-DCE
Course Title: Muslim Community – Social concerns and Issues

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Course No: Soc-38-DCE
Course Title: Gender Studies: Project Work

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Course No: Soc-39-DCE
Course Title: Rural Development: Project Work

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Syllabus for M. A. in Sociology under Choice Based Credit System (2015 onwards)

Course No: Soc-40-DCE
Course Title: Globalization: Project Work

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Syllabus for M. A. in Sociology under Choice Based Credit System (2015 onwards)

Course No: Soc-41-DCE
Course Title: Diasporic Studies: Project Work

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Course No: Soc-42-GE
Course Title: Sociology of Education

Unit 1 Introduction

- Nature and Scope; Relationship of Sociology with Education; School as a Social System, Curriculum and Identity

Unit 2 Theoretical Approaches

- Functionalism; Conflict Approach; Post Modernism

Unit 3 Social Issues and Concerns of Education in India

- Globalization and Education; Social Equity and Equality of Educational Opportunity; Educational policies in India- A Critique

Essential Readings:

- Apple, Michael W. 2004. Ideology and Curriculum, Routledge and Kegan Paul
- Ballantine, J.H. 1993. The Sociology of Education: A Systematic Analysis: New Jersey: Prentice Hall
- Banks, Olive. 1971. Sociology of Education, (2nd Ed.) London: Batsford.
- Burgess, R.G. 1986. Sociology, Education & Schools. London: Batsford
- Channa, Karuna: Interrogating Women's Education, Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat
- Chitnis, Suma. 1988. "Educating the Weaker sections of Society of Society ". In Singh, Amrik and Philip Altbach(ed). Higher Education in India : The Social context, New Delhi: Konark Publishers
- Dewey, J. 1976. Democracy and education: New Dehli: Light and Life Publishers
- Freire, Paulo. 1997. "Pedagogy of the oppressed. " In David J Flinders and Stephen J Thornton (ed). The curriculum Studies Reader. New York: Rutledge.
- Gore, M.S. et.all 1975. (ed.): Papers on Sociology of Education in India, New Delhi, NCERT,
- Harlambose, M & R. M Heald. 1980. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, New Delhi: OUP
- Hobson, P. 2001."Aristotle". In S.A. Palmer (ed) Fifty Major Thinkers on Education from Confucius to Dewey Rutledge: London
- Illich, I. 1970. Deschooling Society, New York: Horper and Row.
- James, H.R and Mayhew, A Development of Education system in India. New Delhi: Vanity Books
- Jerome Karabel and H.Halsey.1977. Power and Ideology in Education. Oxford University Press.
- Kumar, Krishna. 2005. Political Agenda of Education: New Delhi: Sage
- Morsy, Z. (ed).1997. Thinkers on Education. Vol 1-4. New Delhi: UNESCO Publishing /oxford & IBM Publishing National Curriculum Framework 2005 NCERT
- Night, J. 2002. Trade in Higher Education Services: The implications of GATS, The observatory on Borderless Higher Education: London Publications.
- Ramachandran, V. 2004. Gender and Social Equity in Primary Education, Sage Publication.

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Course No: Soc-43-GE
Course Title: Sociology of Religion

Unit I Introduction

- Subject Matter of Sociology of religion
- Sacred and Profane
- Religion, magic and science

Unit 2 Theoretical Perspectives

- Emile Durkheim
- Max Weber
- Karl Marx

Unit 3 Contestation over religion in India

- Fundamentalism
- Secularism
- Communalism

Essential Readings

- Baird, Robert D. (ed.). 1995 (3rd edition). Religion in modern India. Delhi: Manohar.
- Jones, Kenneth W. 1989. Socio-religious reform movements in British India (The new Cambridge history of India III-1). Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
- Madan, T.N. (ed.). 1992 (enlarged edition). Religion in India. New Delhi: OxfordUniversity Press.
- Muzumdar, H.T. 1986. India's religious heritage. New Delhi: Allied.
- Roberts, Keith A. 1984. Religion in sociological perspective. New York: Dorsey Press.
- Shakir, Moin (ed.). 1989. Religion, state and politics in India. Delhi: Ajanta Publications.
- Turner, Bryan S. 1991 (2nd edition). Religion and social theory. London: Sage.

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Course No: Soc-44-OE
Course Title: Disasters Management

Unit 1 Introduction

- Concepts, definitions and Nature of disasters
- Causes and Types of Disasters: famines, floods, earthquakes, epidemics, wars, industrial disasters, nuclear disasters.

Unit 2 Disasters and State

- The effects and aftermath of disasters: victims and survivors
- The Welfare State and Disasters: the role of the state in preventing, apprehending and managing disasters

Unit 3 Disasters and civil Society

- The role of voluntary organizations, political organizations, citizens associations international bodies

Essential Readings

- Veena Das and Ashis Nandy: 'Violence, Victimhood and the Language of Silence', Contributions to Indian Sociology.
- Dhirendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate (New Delhi: Lancers, 1983).
- P.N.Haksar et. al., : A Statement of Scientific Temper, Bombay: Nehru Centre, 1981.
- Ashish Nandy: Science, Authoritarianism and Culture.
- Praful, Bidwai : Atomic Power on the Run, The Times of India, 13-15 October 1986
- Dhirendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate
- Jatinder K. Bajaj : The Bhopal Tragedy: The Responsibility of the Scientific Community',
- Sunil Sahasrabudhey, Bhopal: Science Must Share the Blame, PPST Bulletin, 1985, 5, pp. 6-14,25-9
- Shiv Visvanathan. Bhopal: The Imagination of a Disaster, Alternatives, 1986, II, pp. 147-65.
- Sen Amartya (1981) *Poverty and Famines* New Delhi: OUP